

CIA/RR GP 60-29:1
18 February 1961

TOURIST, INDUSTRIAL, AND PROFESSIONAL OBJECTIVES

IN AND NEAR KUYBYSHEV*

A. Guided-Missile Targets

- I. Krasnaya Glinka No. 2, Aircraft Engine Plant
- II. Stalin Airframe Plant No. 1
- III. Lenin Airframe Plant No. 18
- IV. Frunze Aircraft Engine Plant No. 24
- V. Bearing Plant No. 4

B. Objectives of National Renown Justifying Visits to Kuybyshev

1. Kuybyshev Hydroelectric Station, V.I. Lenin; located on Volga River about 60 miles (via road) northwest of Kuybyshev; built during 1950's; world's largest hydroelectric station, capacity of 2.1 million kw.
2. Komsomol'skiy and Novyy Stavropol'; two new towns built in connection with the hydroelectric station; Komsomol'skiy is typical residential settlement for workers; Novyy Stavropol' is new site for a town flooded by the reservoir; Novyy Stavropol' and Zhigulevsk, on south bank of river, slated for considerable industrial development.
3. Novokuybyshevsk Petroleum Refinery; recently constructed south of Kuybyshev; one of largest in USSR; serves "Second Baku" area; town of Novokuybyshevsk built near refinery area is typical "planned" settlement with garden type apartments and geometrical street layout.
4. Kuybyshev Aviation Institute, Molodogvardeyskaya Ul. 151; Kuybyshev is a center of aviation industry; program of Institute one of most comprehensive in this field in USSR.

* With the exception of the items followed by a double asterisk (**), the information on tourist objectives listed by arabic numerals can be considered unclassified when an item is extracted individually.

C. Local Objectives Justifying Visits to the Vicinity of Krasnaya Glinka No. 2, Aircraft Engine Plant (Target I)

A tourist traveling by car or bus from Kuybyshev to the site of the hydroelectric station on the north side of the Volga would pass through Krasnaya Glinka, a popular resort area and the location of Target I. Regular bus service, Kuybyshev-Zhigulevsk-Syzran, uses this route. Krasnaya Glinka lies to the west; the aircraft engine plant is located on main street into town. One passes the plant before reaching the following objectives:

5. Sawmill; very large milling operation; lumber floated in on river and transferred by long conveyer system up high bank to the mill.
6. Administration Building** used by the Soviet Government during World War II and subsequently for construction of hydroelectric project; located in Krasnaya Glinka popular resort area; enormous building overlooking the river that may now be used as a sanitarium.

D. Local Objectives Justifying Visits to the Vicinity of Stalin Airframe Plant No. 1 (Target II); Lenin Airframe Plant No. 18 (Target III); and Frunze Aircraft Engine Plant No. 24 (Target IV)

Rail travel to the site of the hydroelectric station (see No. 1, above) would permit a tourist to pass close by Targets II, III and IV (in Bezymyanka). The railroad or road past these targets could be used for visits to the following objectives:

7. Kuybyshev Agricultural Institute; located at Posëlok Sovety in the Kinel' area; specializes in training in agriculture and in water economy.
8. Bezymyanka/Smyshlyayevka Airfield** runway alignment is northeast-southwest; planes approaching from southwest fly over Targets II, III and IV; road and rail connections from Kuybyshev pass immediately west of targets.
9. Kuybyshev Heat and Power Plant** largest power plant in Kuybyshev; estimated installed capacity of 100,000 kw; plant serves Bezymyanka and Krasnaya Glinka areas.
10. Locomotive Repair Shop.
11. Sports Stadium; one of largest public stadiums in Kuybyshev.

** Classified reference; information on this installation should be confirmed by some local unclassified source, such as a telephone directory, before being used.

12. Kuybyshev Bearing Plant No. 9; one of largest bearing plants in USSR.

13. Streetcar Barn and Repair Shop.

E. Local Objectives Justifying Visits to the Vicinity of Bearing Plant No. 4 (Target V)

14. Kuybyshev Bearing Plant No. 4; one of largest bearing plants in USSR; plant has been shown to tourists as one of main industrial features of city.

15. Water Treatment Plant; treats water from Volga for use in surrounding residential areas.

16. Radio Station.

17. Streetcar Barn (and lines); ** streetcar lines run past Targets II, III, IV and V.